SPECIAL ISSUE

Nakuru County Gazette Supplement No. 24 (Acts No. 12)

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

NAKURU COUNTY GAZETTE SUPPLEMENT

ACTS, 2016

NAIROBI, 23rd May, 2016

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PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTER, NAIROBI
THE NAKURU COUNTY PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ACT, 2016

No. 12 of 2016

Date of Assent: 16th May, 2016

Date of Commencement: 6th June, 2016

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THE NAKURU COUNTY PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES ACT, 2016

AN ACT of the County Assembly of Nakuru to provide for the rights and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities; to achieve equalization of opportunities for persons with disabilities; to establish the County Board for Persons with Disabilities; and for connected purposes

ENACTED by the County Assembly of Nakuru as follows—

PART I—PRELIMINARY

1. This Act may be cited as the Nakuru County Persons with Disability Act, 2016.

2. In this Act unless the context otherwise requires—

“aged person” includes a person with a disability who has been forced into retirement from employment due to his disability;

“assistive devices and services” means implements, tools and specialized services (including the services of qualified interpreters for the deaf and qualified teachers for special needs) provided to persons with disabilities to assist them in education, employment or other activities;

“Board” means the County Board for Persons with Disabilities established under section 3;

“disability” includes any physical, sensory, mental, psychological or other impairment, condition or illness that has, or is perceived by significant sectors of the community to have, a substantial or long-term effect on an individual’s ability to carry out ordinary day to day activities;

“discriminate” means to accord different treatment to different persons solely or mainly as a result of their disabilities and includes using words, gestures or caricatures that demean, scandalize or embarrass a person with a disability;

“doctor” means a person registered or licensed as a medical practitioner under the Medical Practitioners and Dentists Act;
“Fund” means the County Development Fund for Persons with Disabilities established under this Act;

“organizations for persons with disabilities” means associations or societies formed for the purposes of rendering services to persons with disabilities;

“organizations of persons with disabilities” means associations or societies formed by persons with disabilities for their welfare and protection;

“usual day-to-day activities” means the activities of daily living which an ordinary person would reasonably be expected to carry out.

3. The object and purpose of this Act is to ensure the realization of the rights of persons with disabilities in the Nakuru County through—

(a) the establishment of a county Board for persons with disabilities;

(b) setting out of the rights and privileges of persons with disabilities; and

(c) generally protect persons with disabilities from any form of discrimination and promote their welfare.

PART II—ADMINISTRATION

4. (1) There is established Nakuru County Board for Persons with Disabilities.

(2) The Board shall be a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal and shall in its corporate name be capable of suing and being sued, and acquiring, holding and disposing of movable and immovable property.

5. (1) The Board shall consist of the following members appointed by the County Executive Committee Member—

(a) two persons nominated by organizations representing persons with various categories of disabilities within the County;

(b) two members appointed from a panel of names submitted to the County Executive Committee Member by organizations for persons with disabilities.
disabilities as the Board may deem necessary; and
(k) to perform such other functions as may be assigned to the Board under this or any other Act.

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of subsection (1), the Board shall have power to do all things that are necessary or convenient to be done for or in connection with the performance of its functions and in particular—

(a) to conduct inquiries into any matter relating to the welfare and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities;

(b) to constitute committees consisting of its members, and where necessary to co-opt experts to serve on such committees with the approval of the County Executive Committee Member;

(c) to vest in or delegate to any committee constituted under paragraph (b) such of the functions of the Board as the Board may with the approval of the County Executive Committee Member determine; and

(d) with the approval of the County Executive Committee Member, to engage or make other arrangements with any other person to carry out research on, or supply information on, any matter relating to the welfare and rehabilitation of persons with disabilities.

PART III—RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES

Rights of Persons with Disabilities

9. The County Government shall take steps to the maximum of its available resources with a view to achieving the full realization of the rights of persons with disabilities.

10. (1) No person shall deny a person with a disability access to opportunities for suitable employment.

(2) A qualified employee with a disability shall be subject to the same terms and conditions of employment and the same compensation, privileges, benefits, fringe benefits, incentives or allowances as qualified able-bodied
employees.

(3) An employee with a disability shall be entitled to exemption from tax on all income accruing from the employment.

(4) The Board shall endeavour to secure the reservation of five percent of all casual, emergency and contractual positions in employment in the public and private sectors for persons with disabilities.

(5) Subject to the provisions of the Employment Act, persons with disabilities shall be eligible for engagement as apprentices or learners where their disability is not such as to impede their performance in particular occupations for periods for which they are hired.

11. (1) Subject to subsection (2), no employer shall discriminate against a person with a disability in relation to—

(a) the advertisement of employment;
(b) the recruitment for employment;
(c) the creation, classification or abolition of posts;
(d) the determination or allocation of wages, salaries, pensions, accommodation, leave or other such benefits;
(e) the choice of persons for posts, training, advancement, apprenticeships, transfer, promotion or retrenchment;
(f) the provision of facilities related to or connected with employment; or
(g) any other matter related to employment.

(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), an employer shall be deemed not to have discriminated against a person with a disability if—

(a) the act or omission alleged to constitute the discrimination was not wholly or mainly attributable to the disability of the said person;
(b) the disability in question was a relevant consideration in relation to the particular requirements of the type of employment
concerned; or

(c) special facilities or modifications, whether physical, administrative or otherwise, are required at the work place to accommodate the person with a disability, which the employer cannot reasonably be expected to provide.

(3) A complaint by a person with a disability that his employer has discriminated against him in a way which is contrary to this Act may be presented to the Industrial Court through the appropriate trade union.

(4) Any contract for employment or for provision of goods, facilities or services, or any other agreement, shall be void insofar as it purports to deny any person any rights or privileges conferred under this Act or in any other way to limit the operation of this Act.

(5) An employer shall provide such facilities and effect such modifications, whether physical, administrative or otherwise, in the workplace as may reasonably be required to accommodate persons with disabilities.

(6) The minimum retirement age for persons with a disability shall be sixty five years.

12. (1) A private employer who engages a person with a disability with the required skills or qualifications either as a regular employee, apprentice or learner shall be entitled to apply for a deduction from his taxable income equivalent to twenty five percent of the total amount paid as salary and wages to such employee:

Provided that—

(a) such an employer shall present proof certified by the Ministry responsible for labour in the county that the persons with disabilities in respect of whom he claims the deduction are under his employer; and

(b) the persons with disabilities so employed are accredited with the Board as to their disabilities, skills and qualifications.

(2) A private employer who improves or modifies his physical facilities or avails special services in order to provide reasonable accommodation for employees with disabilities shall be entitled to apply for additional
deductions from his net taxable income equivalent to fifty percent of the direct costs of the improvements, modifications or special services.

13. The Board shall establish and maintain a record of persons with disabilities who are in possession of various levels of skills and training and shall update such records regularly for the purposes of job placement.

14. (1) No person or learning institution shall deny admission to a person with a disability to any course of study by reason only of such disability, if the person has the ability to acquire substantial learning in that course.

(2) Learning institutions shall take into account the special needs of persons with disabilities with respect to the entry requirements, pass marks, curriculum, examinations, auxiliary services, use of school facilities, class schedules, physical education requirements and other similar considerations.

(3) Special schools and institutions, especially for the deaf, the blind and the mentally retarded, shall be established to cater for formal education, skills development and self reliance.

15. The Board shall work in consultation with the relevant agencies of County Government to make provisions in all sub counties for an integrated system of special and non-formal education for persons with all forms of disabilities and the establishment where possible of Braille and recorded libraries for persons with visual impairments establishment of one Braille centre in the county.

16. The Board shall ensure that the implementation of the County health programme puts measures in place for—

(a) Prevention and reduction of disability;

(b) early identification of disability;

(c) early rehabilitation of persons with disabilities;

(d) enabling persons with disabilities to receive free rehabilitation and medical services in public and privately owned health institutions;

(e) availing free essential health services to persons
with disabilities at an affordable cost;

(f) availing field medical personnel to local health institutions for the benefit of persons with disabilities; and

(g) prompt attendance by medical personnel to persons with disabilities.

17. (1) Persons with disabilities are entitled to a barrier-free and disability-friendly environment to enable them to have access to buildings, roads and other social amenities, and assistive devices and other equipment to promote their mobility.

(2) A proprietor of a public building or public service vehicle shall adapt it to suit persons with disabilities in such manner as may be specified by the Board.

(3) All proprietors of public buildings shall comply with subsection (2) from the date of enactment, this section comes into operation while operators of public service vehicles shall comply with subsection (2) within two years after this section comes into operation

18. (1) This section shall apply to—

(a) any premises to which members of the public are ordinarily admitted whether on payment of a fee or otherwise; and

(b) any services or amenities ordinarily provided to members of the public.

(2) Without prejudice to the provisions of section 19, if the Board considers that any premises, services or amenities are inaccessible to persons with disabilities by reason of any structural, physical, administrative or other impediment to such access, the Board may, subject to this section, serve upon the owner of the premises or the provider of the services or amenities concerned an adjustment order—

(a) setting out—

(i) a full description of the premises, services or amenities concerned; and

(ii) the grounds upon which the Board considers that the premises, services or amenities are
inaccessible to persons with disabilities;

(b) requiring the owner or provider concerned to undertake at his own expense such action as may be specified in order to secure reasonable access by persons with disabilities to the premises, services or amenities concerned; and

(c) stipulating the period within which the action referred to in paragraph (b) shall be commenced and completed.

(3) Before serving an order under subsection (2) the Board shall serve notice upon the person concerned—

(a) specifying the ground upon which the adjustment order is to be issued and the nature of the action which the Board considers necessary to rectify the situation which has given rise to the proposed order;

(b) stipulating the maximum period that the Board considers reasonable for the implementation of the action it proposes to order; and

(c) calling upon the person concerned, if he wishes to do so, to make representations to the Board within thirty days from the date of the service of the notice.

(4) After considering any representations described in subsection (3) (c) the Board may issue, or refrain from or defer the issuing of, an adjustment order.

(5) Within thirty days after an adjustment order is confirmed or issued under subsection (4), the person concerned may appeal against the confirmation or issue to the High Court in the prescribed manner on any grounds including on the grounds that—

(a) he cannot reasonably be expected to bear the whole or any part of the expense required in implementing the adjustment order;

(b) the period stipulated for implementing the adjustment order is unreasonable;

(c) the nature of the action required to be taken in terms of the adjustment order is, in the
circumstances of the case, unreasonable; or

(d) adequate access to the premises, services or amenities concerned may be secured without recourse to the action required by the adjustment order.

(6) Upon hearing an appeal under subsection (5) the Court may—

(a) confirm, vary or set aside the adjustment order appealed against; and

(b) make such order as to the costs of the appeal as it thinks fit.

19. (1) No person shall, on the ground of disability alone, deny a person with a disability—

(a) admission into any premises to which members of the public are ordinarily admitted; or

(b) the provision of any services or amenities to which members of the public are entitled, unless such denial is motivated by a genuine concern for the safety of such person.

(2) The proprietor of premises referred to in subsection (1) (a) shall not have the right, on the ground of a person's disability alone, to reserve the right of admission to his premises against such a person.

(3) A person with a disability who is denied admission into any premises or the provision of any service or amenity contrary to subsection (1) shall be deemed to have suffered an injury and shall have the right to recover damages in any court of competent jurisdiction.

(4) Without prejudice to subsection (3), damages awarded under that subsection shall be recoverable summarily as a civil debt.
20. (1) The Board shall not serve an adjustment order upon—

(a) any hospital, nursing home or clinic controlled or managed by the County Government or registered under the Public Health Act except with the consent of the County Executive Committee Member responsible for health; or

(b) any school or educational or training institution controlled or managed by the County Government or registered under the Education Act except with the consent of the County Executive Committee Member responsible for the administration of the institution or Act concerned.

(2) Within sixty days after being requested to consent under subsection (1) the County Executive Committee Member shall either give or refuse his consent and if he fails to do so within that period the Board may proceed to serve the adjustment order as though the County Executive Committee Member

21. (1) All persons with disabilities shall be entitled, free of charge, to the use of recreational or sports facilities owned or operated by the County Government during social, sporting or recreational activities.

(2) Persons with disabilities shall be entitled to participate in all national and international sports events.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2) the Ministry responsible for sports shall, in consultation with the Board, provide the necessary suitable environment including—

(a) architectural infrastructure;
(b) apparatus and equipment;
(c) training and medical personnel; and
(d) transportation facilities for the participants.

(4) Section (1) shall not apply in cases where there is exclusive private hire of such facilities.

22. (1) All persons with disabilities shall be entitled at their request, to be assisted by persons of their choice in voting in presidential, parliamentary and county elections.
(2) A person who undertakes to render assistance under subsection (1) shall do so strictly in accordance with the instructions of the voter.

(3) A person described in subsection (2) shall bind himself, in the prescribed form, to comply with that subsection.

(4) Polling stations shall be made accessible to persons with disabilities during elections, and such persons shall in addition be provided with the necessary devices and assistive devices and services to facilitate the exercise of this right under this section.

(5) A person who contravenes subsection (2) is guilty of an offence.

23. (1) The County Board shall register all organizations of or for persons with disabilities.

(2) All existing organizations of or for persons with disabilities shall, within twelve months after this section comes into operation, apply in the prescribed manner to the Board for registration.

24. The rights set out under this Part are in addition to, and do not derogate in any way with the rights set out under Article 54 of the Constitution.

Privileges of Persons with Disabilities

25. (1) All persons with disabilities who are in receipt of an income may apply to the County Executive Committee Member responsible for finance for exemption from income tax and any other levies on such income.

(2) The County Executive Committee Member responsible for finance shall, in consultation with the Board, assess all applications received under subsection (1) and make such order thereon, if any, as he deems fit, exempting the applicant wholly, or to the extent provided by the order, from income tax or other levies specified therein, and any such order shall, notwithstanding the provisions of any other Act, have effect according to its terms.

(3) Materials, articles and equipment, including motor vehicles, that are modified or designed for the use of persons with disabilities shall be exempt from import duty,
value added tax, demurrage charges, port charges and any other County government levy which would in any way increase their cost to the disadvantage of persons with disabilities.

(4) All goods, items, implements or equipment donated to institutions and organizations of or for persons with disabilities shall be exempt from import duties, value added tax, demurrage charges, port charges and any other government levy which would in any way defeat the purposes of or increase the cost of the said donations.

26. (1) Any donations, bequest, subsidy or financial aid which may be made to county government agencies involved in the rehabilitation of persons with disabilities or to organizations involved in such rehabilitation and registered with the Board for the purposes of this section shall, subject to the provisions of the Income Tax Act, be allowed as deductions from the donor's gross income for the purpose of computing taxable income.

(2) The County Executive Committee Member responsible for finance in the county or other appropriate authority shall endeavor to provide, subject to the provisions of any other relevant law, incentives to local manufacturers of technical aids and appliances used by persons with disabilities including, but not limited to, the following:

(a) additional deductions for labor expenses;
(b) tax and duty exemptions on imported capital equipment;
(c) tax credits on domestic capital equipment;
(d) simplified customs procedures;
(e) unrestricted use of consigned equipment;
(f) employment of foreign nationals;
(g) exemptions from taxes and duties on raw materials; and
(h) access to bonded manufacturing systems.

27. The County Executive Committee Member may liaise with the department responsible for matters relating to credit unions, cooperatives and other lending institutions
to put in place measures to encourage the extension by such institutions of credit to persons with disabilities.

PART VI—MISCELLANEOUS

28. (1) A person is guilty of an offence if the person—

(a) fails to comply with an adjustment order issued under this Act;

(b) discriminates against a person with disability contrary to this Act; or

(c) on the ground of any ethnic, communal, cultural or religious custom or practice, discriminates against a person with a disability.

(2) A person who is convicted of an offence under subsection (1) is liable to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand shillings or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both such fine and imprisonment.

(3) A person found guilty of an offence under this section may in addition to the penalty imposed by the court be ordered to pay the person injured by the offence such sums of money in compensation as the court may deem appropriate.

29. (1) No parent, guardian, next of kin or any other person shall conceal any person with a disability in such a manner as to deny such a person the rights set out under this Act or any other law.

(2) A person who contravenes subsection (1) is guilty of an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding fifty thousand shillings or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year or to both such fine and imprisonment.

30. (1) Any person who, being a doctor or other medical practitioner, negligently causes a disability to a patient is guilty of an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand shillings or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one year, or to both such fine and imprisonment.

(2) The court may order a doctor convicted under this section to pay to the patient such sums of money in compensation as it may deem appropriate.
31. A person is guilty of an offence if the person knowingly gives false information to the Board for the purpose of being registered or for the purpose of acquiring any privilege or right due to persons so registered.

32. A person found guilty of an offence under this Act for which no penalty is expressly provided shall be liable to a fine not exceeding one hundred thousand shillings or imprisonment for a term not exceeding two year, or both such fine and imprisonment.

33. (1) The Board may cause to be taken appropriate legal action if the Board believes that—

(a) a person or group of persons is engaged in a practice which is discriminatory under this Act; and

(b) the discrimination is a significant and substantial infringement of the rights of persons with disabilities and raises issues of public interest.

34. The County Executive Committee Member may make regulations generally for the better carrying out of the provisions of this Act and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, may make regulations—

(a) prescribing the procedures, forms and fees applicable under this Act;

(b) specifying and describing the nature of acts of discrimination against persons with disabilities; and

(c) prescribing the procedure and forms for persons entitled to subsidized medical care under this Act.
SCHEDULE

PROVISIONS AS TO THE CONDUCT OF BUSINESS AND AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTY BOARD

1. A member of the County Board may—
   (a) resign his office by notice in writing to the County Executive Committee Member; or
   (b) be removed by the County Executive Committee Member by notice in writing if he—
      (i) is subject to a vote calling for his removal by a two thirds majority of all members of the County Board;
      (ii) has been absent for three consecutive meetings of the County Board without permission of the chairperson;
      (iii) is so incapacitated by prolonged physical or mental illness as to be unable to attend to and perform his duties;
      (iv) is an undischarged bankrupt;
      (v) is convicted by a Court of an offence punishable by a term of imprisonment; or
      (vi) is otherwise unable or unfit to discharge his functions.

2. Where the office of a member becomes vacant the vacancy may with the approval of the County Executive Committee Member be filled through the majority vote of the members for the remainder of the term.

3. The County Board shall pay to its members such remuneration as the County Executive Committee Member may approve.

4. The County Board shall meet not less than twice in every quarter of the year and not more than two months shall elapse between the date of one meeting and the date of the next meeting.

5. A meeting of the County Board shall be held on such date and at such time as the County Board shall decide, or in the absence of such a decision if the chairperson decides that a meeting is necessary, on a date and at a time determined by the chairperson.

6. Unless otherwise decided by a two-thirds majority of the members of the County Board, at least fourteen days’ written notice of every meeting of the County Board shall be given to every member of the County Board.

7. The quorum of a meeting of the County Board shall be seven members.
8. (1) The chairperson, or in his absence, the vice-chairperson, shall preside at every meeting of the County Board.

(2) in the absence of both the chairperson and vice-chairperson, the members present may choose one of their number to preside at the meeting.

9. A decision of the majority of members of the County Board present at any meeting of the County Board shall be deemed to be the decision of the County Board and if upon any question the voting shall be equal, the chairperson, vice-chairperson or other person presiding shall have a second and casting vote.

10. No act, decision or proceedings of the County Board shall be invalid on account of a vacancy in the membership thereof or on account of the appointment of a member of the County Board being defective.