



Case Number:	Criminal Appeal 1815 of 1984
Date Delivered:	14 Dec 1984
Case Class:	Criminal
Court:	High Court at Nairobi (Milimani Law Courts)
Case Action:	Judgment
Judge:	Emmanuel Okello O'Kubasu
Citation:	Munguti v Republic [1984] eKLR
Advocates:	Miss LG Mbarire for Respondent
Case Summary:	<p>Munguti v Republic</p> <p>High Court, at Nairobi December 14, 1984</p> <p>O'Kubasu J</p> <p>Criminal Appeal No 1815 of 1984</p> <p>(Appeal from the conviction of the Second Class District Magistrate's court at Machakos, D Konya Esq and the sentence of the Senior Resident Magistrate at Machakos, L B Ouma Esq)</p> <p><i>Criminal Practice and Procedure</i> - plea - change of - accused convicted on plea of guilty - accused seeking to change plea to not guilty before sentencing - change of plea refused - whether refusal to allow change of plea proper.</p> <p>The appellant was charged before a Second Class District Magistrate's court with the offences of housebreaking and stealing from a dwelling house contrary to the Penal Code sections 304(1) and 279(b) respectively. When the appellant first appeared for plea-taking, he denied the charge but later, he stated that he wished to change his plea and admit to the charge. On a later day, the facts were narrated to the court and the appellant</p>

	<p>admitted them to be true and he was convicted. When the appellant was referred to a Senior Resident Magistrate for sentencing, he stated that he wished to change his plea to that of not guilty. The magistrate refused to allow the change of plea and sentenced the appellant. The appellant appealed.</p> <p>Held:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. An accused person is entitled to change his plea before sentencing. 2. It was an error by the sentencing magistrate to refuse to accept the appellant's change of plea. <p>Cases</p> <p><i>Adan v R</i> [1973] EA 445</p> <p>Statutes</p> <p>Penal Code (cap 63) sections 279(b), 304(1)</p> <p>Advocates</p> <p><i>Miss LG Mbarire</i> for Respondent</p>
Court Division:	Criminal
History Magistrates:	-
County:	Nairobi
Docket Number:	-
History Docket Number:	-
Case Outcome:	Appeal Allowed.
History County:	-
Representation By Advocates:	One party or some parties represented
Advocates For:	-
Advocates Against:	-
Sum Awarded:	-
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REPUBLIC OF KENYA

IN THE HIGH COURT OF KENYA AT NAIROBI

CRIMINAL APPEAL NO. 1815 OF 1984

MUNGUTI.....APPELLANT

VERSUS

REPUBLIC.....RESPONDENT

(Appeal from the conviction of the Second Class District Magistrate's court at Machakos, D Konya Esq and the sentence of the Senior Resident Magistrate at Machakos, L B Ouma Esq)

JUDGMENT

The appellant was convicted on what appeared as a plea of guilty, on a charge of housebreaking and stealing contrary to sections 304 (1) and 279 (b) of the Penal Code. For housebreaking contrary to section 304 (1) of the Penal Code, the appellant was sentenced to five years' imprisonment and for stealing from a dwelling house contrary to section 279 (b) of the Penal Code, he was sentenced to five years' imprisonment with 10 strokes of the cane.

The record of the lower court shows that on October 1, 1983, when the appellant (and others) appeared for plea, he denied the charge but on November 7, 1983, he said:

"I wish to change my plea and admit to the charge".

Then on the November 22, 1983 the appellant appeared before the learned Second Class District Magistrate, Mr D Konya, when the facts were narrated to the court and appellant admitted the facts to be all true. He was then convicted.

When the appellant was referred to the learned Senior Resident Magistrate for sentence, he told the learned Senior Resident Magistrate:

"I wish to change my plea to that of not guilty"

This change of plea was refused and so the appellant was sentenced.

The learned State Counsel, Miss Mbarire, did not support conviction as the plea was not unequivocal.

Having considered the record of the lower court, I am satisfied that the learned Second Class District Magistrate, Mr Konya, followed the correct procedure until he referred the case to the learned Senior Resident Magistrate. The only error was on the part of the Senior Resident Magistrate, who refused to accept the appellant's change of plea.

The manner of recording a plea of guilty and steps to be taken were set out in *Adan v R* [1973] EA 445 at p 446.

Since the appellant was entitled to change his plea before sentence and as he was denied that right, I

have no alternative but to allow their appeal. Hence, the conviction is quashed and sentence set aside. The appellant is to be set free unless otherwise lawfully held. The prosecution is of course, at liberty to re-arrest the appellant and charge him afresh with the original offence. Order accordingly.

Dated and Delivered at Nairobi this 14th day of December 1984.

E.O.O'KUBASU

JUDGE



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